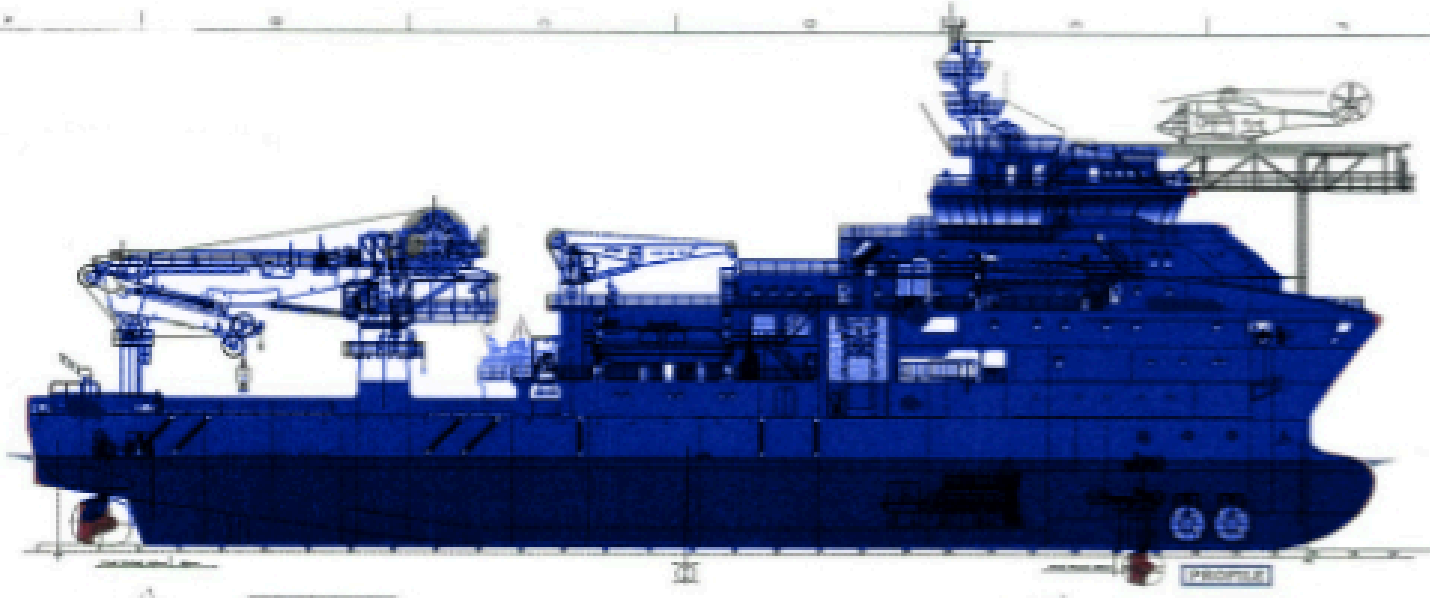

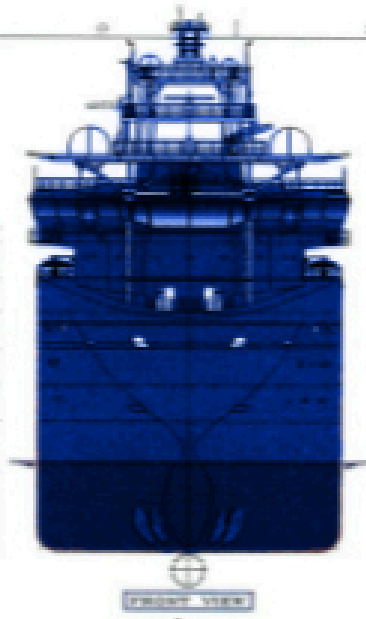

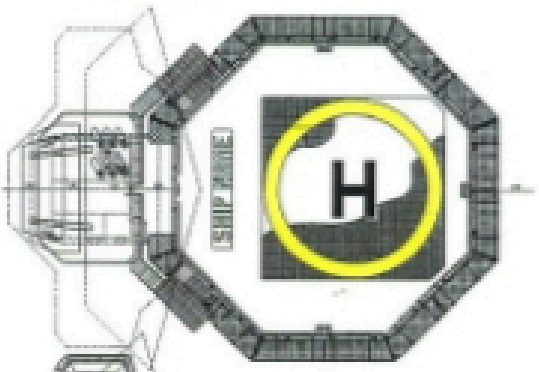

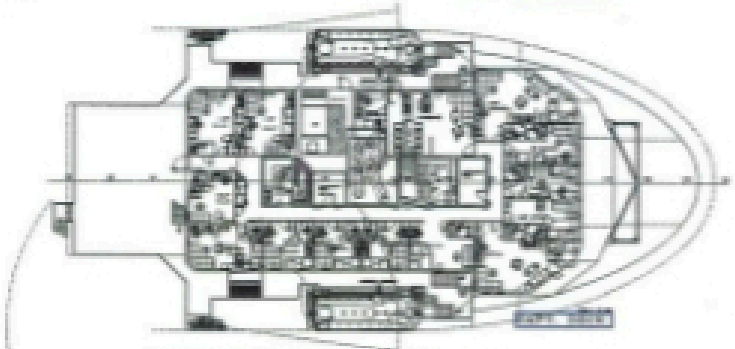

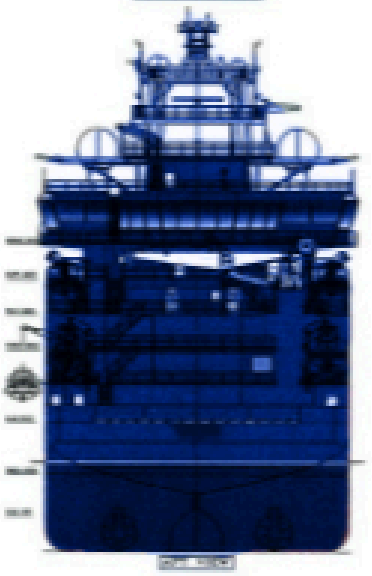

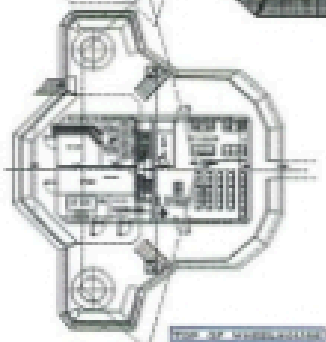

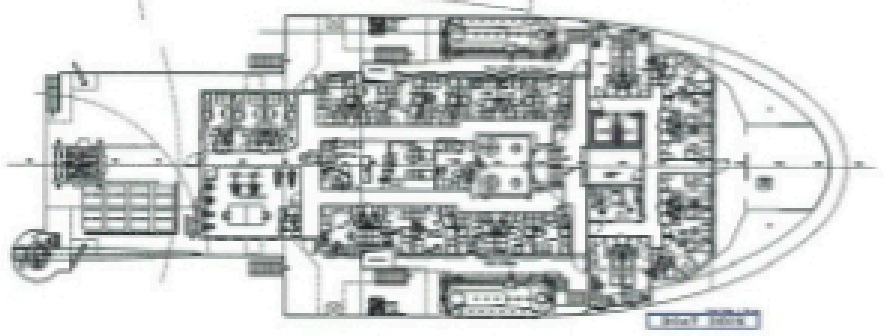

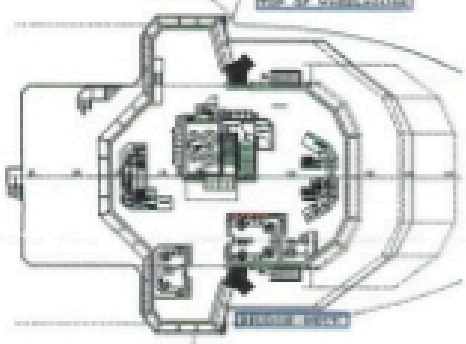

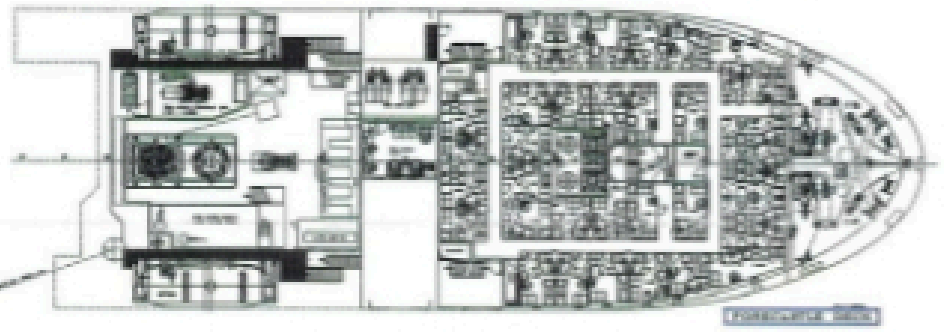

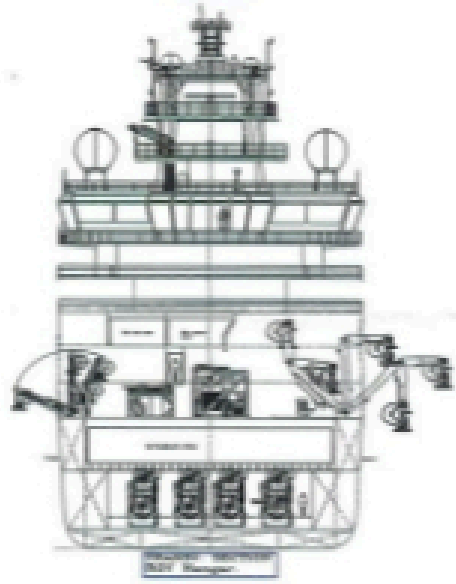

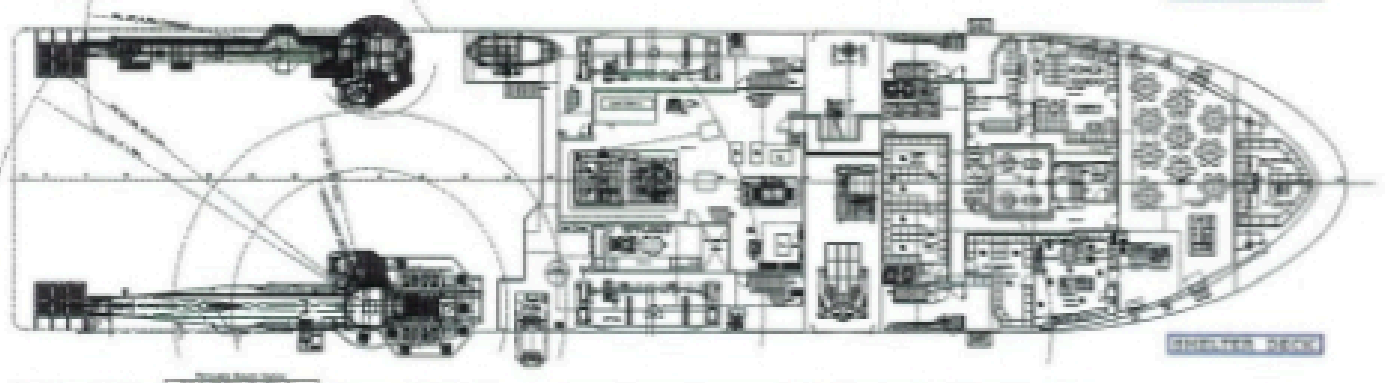

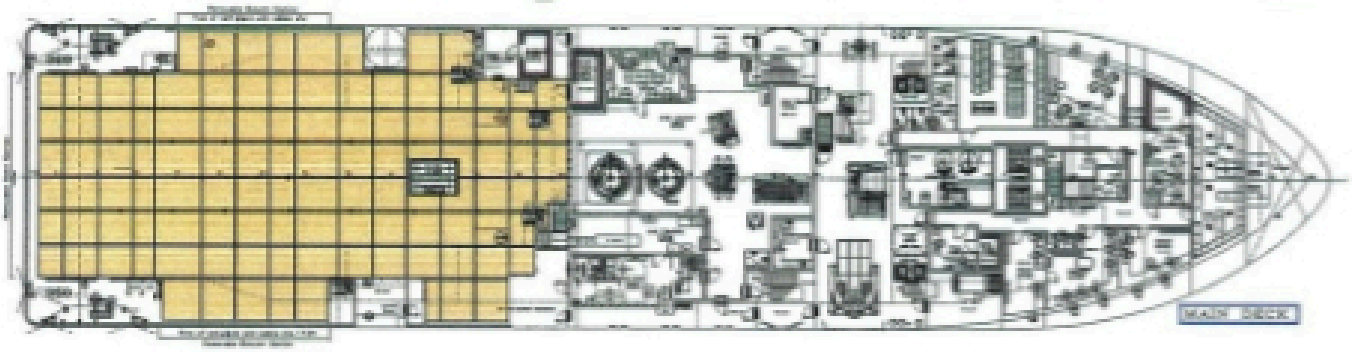

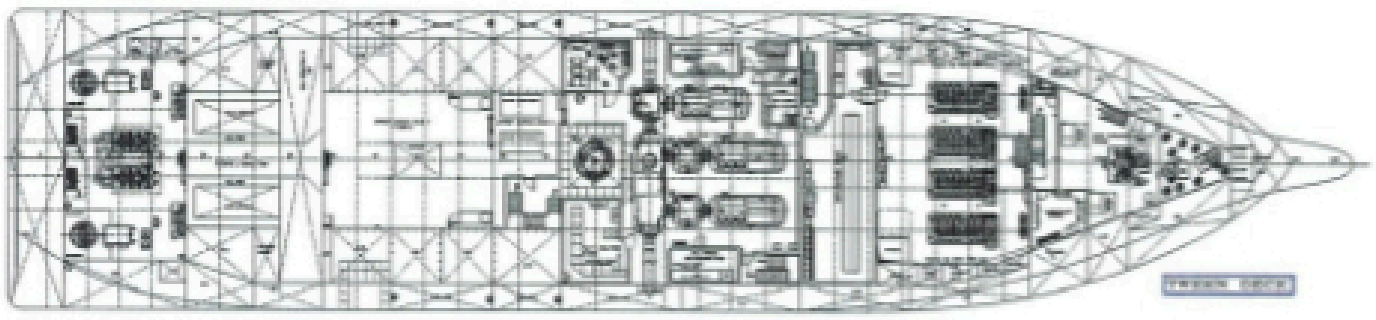

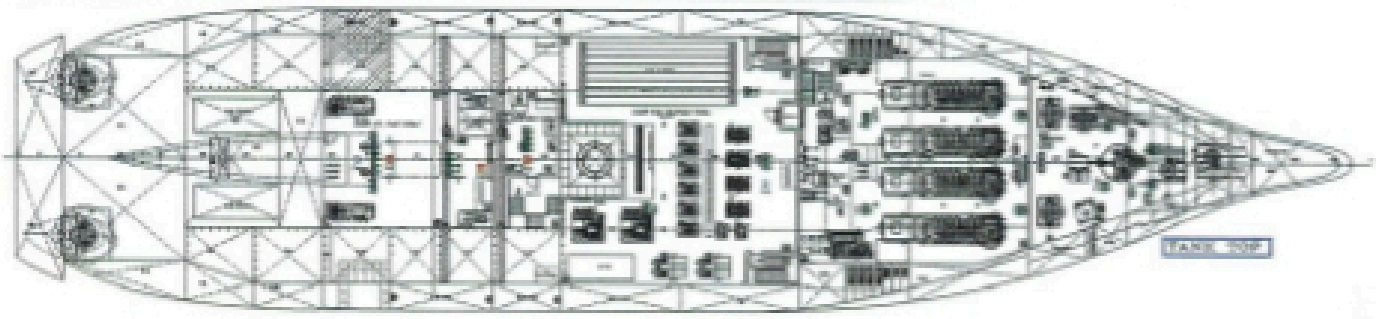

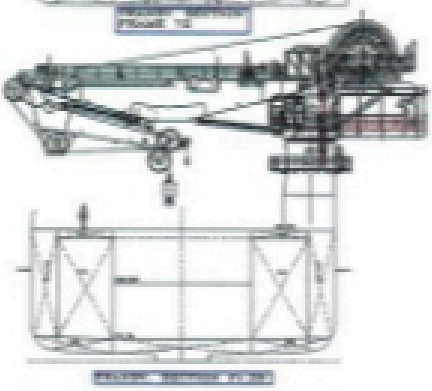

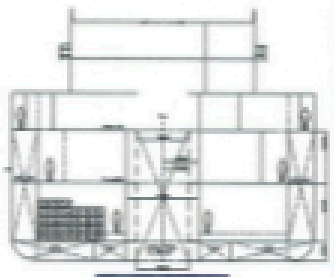

PRELIMINARY